- 1. (Currently amended): A method of treating or preventing cell death in a warm-blooded animal, comprising administering to said animal a therapeutically effective amount of a peptide that is 3 to 20 amino acids in length, said peptide comprising the amino acid sequence Val-Asp-Val such that cell death is ameliorated.
- 2. (Original): The method of claim 1, wherein said peptide comprises a sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NO: 1, SEQ ID NO: 2, SEQ ID NO: 3, SEQ ID NO: 4, SEQ ID NO: 5, SEQ ID NO: 6, SEQ ID NO: 7, and SEQ ID NO: 8.
- 3. (Currently amended): The method of claim 2, wherein said peptide has consists of a sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NO: 1, SEQ ID NO: 2, SEQ ID NO: 3, SEQ ID NO: 4, SEQ ID NO: 5, SEQ ID NO: 6, SEQ ID NO: 7, and SEQ ID NO: 8.
- 4. (Original): The method of claim 1, wherein said peptide is a cyclic peptide.
- 5. (Original): The method of claim 1, wherein said peptide contains one or more D amino acids.
- 6. (Original): The method of claim 1, wherein said peptide is further conjugated to one or more polypeptides.
- 7. (Original): The method of claim 1, wherein said peptide is conjugated to a non-peptide moiety.

- 8. (Original): The method of claim 7, wherein said non-peptide moiety is a sugar.
- 9. (Original): The method of claim 1, wherein said peptide further comprises an end group cap.
- 10. (Original): The method of claim 9, wherein said end group cap is an ester or an amide.
  - 11. (Cancelled)
- 12. (Currently amended): The method of claim 1, wherein said cell death is associated with a neurodegenerative disorder, or cardiovascular disease, an immune disease, a neoplastic disorder, an inflammatory disorder, or a viral disease.

## 13-18. (Cancelled)

- 19. (Currently amended): The method of claim 12 18, wherein said cardiovascular disease is a myocardial infarction, atherosclerosis, congestive heart disease, myocardial reperfusion injury, heart attack, stroke, an acute coronary syndrome, heart failure, or hypertensive cardiovascular disease.
- 20. (Currently amended): The method of claim 12 18, wherein said neurodegenerative disorder is Parkinson's disease, Alzheimer's disease, Huntington's disease, cerebellar degeneration, or amyolateral sclerosis.

## 21-23. (Cancelled)

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